

# THEORY OF KNOWLEDGE

1

## What Is Knowledge?

- 7 Is a Judge of Knowledge Shipwrecked by the Laughter of the Gods?**  
Roger McCann tries to identify some of the attributes of knowledge.
- 12 The Gettier Problem No Longer A Problem**  
Lukasz Lozanski thinks Edmund Gettier was truly unjustified.
- 14 Knowledge & Reasons**  
Joe Cruz gives us an evolutionary epistemology.
- 18 Fashion Emergency!**  
Marianne Janack and Michelle LaRocque on feminist epistemology.
- 22 Mathematical Knowledge: A Dilemma**  
Rui Vieira wonders if maths is really necessary.
- 24 Pluralism: The Many Maps Model**  
Mary Midgley traces the contours of knowledge.
- 26 Foundations of Analytical Philosophy**  
Dan Hutto on post-positivist philosophy.

2

## Scepticism

- 31 Don't Be So Sure**  
Peter Adamson on scepticism in the history of philosophy.
- 32 Is Scepticism Ridiculous?**  
Michael Philips asks whether anyone can really believe sceptical arguments.
- 35 Sceptical Hypotheses & Transcendental Arguments**  
Jonathan Barfield takes on the doubters.
- 38 Ockham, Hume & Epistemic Wisdom**  
William Grey submits the supernatural to a couple of sceptical razors.
- 41 How I Solved Hume's Problem and Why Nobody Will Believe Me**  
Eugene Earnshaw saves Western philosophy.
- 45 G.E. Moore's Hands**  
Roger Caldwell is sceptical about scepticism.

# 3

## Gaining Knowledge

- 49 Kant & the Thing in Itself**  
Ralph Blumenau on why things may not be what they seem to be.
- 53 Socratic Humility**  
Glenn Rawson knows why Socrates knew nothing.
- 56 Defending Humanistic Reasoning**  
Paul Giladi, Alexis Papazoglou & Giuseppina D'Oro say we need to recognise that science and the humanities are asking and answering different questions.
- 59 Trusting Testimony**  
David Fraser looks at what we can learn from Jennifer Lackey's words.
- 61 Kripke, Duchamp & the Standard Metre**  
Stuart Greenstreet measures out the truth.
- 64 Huxley's Agnosticism**  
Van Harvey reflects on reasons for not believing.
- 67 Critical Reasoning**  
Marianne Talbot tells us how to use the ultimate in transferable skills.

# 4

## Scientific Knowledge

- 71 Philosophy of Science: The First 2½ Millennia**  
Will Bouwman asks what really matters when studying matter.
- 76 Interview with John Dupré**  
Edit Talpsepp discusses the philosophy of biology.
- 79 Philosophy of Scientific Revolutions**  
Anastasios Economou describes how Thomas Kuhn changed the way we think about science.
- 81 Einstein vs Logical Positivism**  
Rossen Vassilev Jr. argues that modern physics has become too metaphysical.
- 84 Are There 'Other' Ways of Knowing?**  
Massimo Pigliucci looks outside the laboratory.
- 85 Foucault's Elephant**  
Thomas Morrison wonders if knowledge really is power.
- 89 Is Science an Ideology?**  
Mike Fuller on science, philosophy and truth.

# 5

## The Value of Knowledge

- 93 Can the World Learn Wisdom?**  
Nicholas Maxwell reveals the errors of the Enlightenment.
- 98 Bertrand Russell on the Value of Philosophy**  
John R. Lenz considers a life of reason.
- 101 Getting to Know Yourself**  
Tim B-Gray on transparency and impending doom.
- 103 The Benefits of False Beliefs**  
Sally Latham argues that sometimes it's better to be wrong.
- 107 Chance & Human Error in Spinoza & Lucretius**  
Melissa Shew investigates the influence of doubt and error in our lives.
- 112 On 'Useless' Knowledge**  
William Tam takes pleasure in knowing.